Reconciliation of Net Profit Attributable to Oppenheimer Holdings Inc. to Consolidated Adjusted Earnings Before Interest Expense, Income Taxes, Depreciation Expense, and Amortization Expense ("EBITDA")

	For the Twelve-Month Period Ended  December 31,											
('000's)												
	2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013	
Net Profit Attributable to												
Oppenheimer Holdings Inc.	\$	(19,979)	\$	20,824	\$	38,532	\$	10,316	\$	(3,613)	\$	25,062
Add:												
Interest Expense <sup>(1)</sup>		15,540		13,925		11,539		17,323		19,849		17,063
Income Taxes		(16,587)		16,243		25,603		3,799		(1,371)		16,985
Depreciation Expense		11,474		12,630		12,448		11,899		10,401		9,404
Amortization Expense		8,569		7,065		5,885		6,916		4,112		786
Consolidated EBITDA		(982)		70,687		94,007		50,254		29,378		69,300
Share-Based Compensation Expense <sup>(2)</sup>		7,334		7,002		7,611		4,039		3,601		5,145
Extraordinary or Unusual Items (3)		42,747		9,435		3,809		-		18,700		-
Consolidated Adjusted EBITDA	\$	49,099	\$	87,124	\$	105,427	\$	54,292	\$	51,679	\$	74,444

## Notes:

- (1) Interest expense on long-term debt
- (2) Charges associated with Employee Share Plan restricted stock award program and Equity Incentive Plan stock option award program
- (3) Includes charges related to deferred compensation and benefit arrangements in conjunction with an acquisition made in 2008 of \$40.2 million, \$9.4 million, and \$3.8 million in 2008, 2009, and 2010, respectively; loss related to the exchange of three stock exchange seats for shares of the NYSE Group, resulting from the merger between NYSE and Archipelago of \$2.5 in 2008; FINRA arbitration award against the Company in the U.S. Airway's auction rate securities matter in the amount of \$30 million in 2012; and the reversal of negative goodwill of \$11.3 million for the expiration of contingency related to consideration issued in an acquisition made in 2008