Reconciliation of Net Profit Attributable to Oppenheimer Holdings Inc. to Consolidated Adjusted Earnings Before Interest Expense, Income Taxes, Depreciation Expense, and Amortization Expense ("EBITDA")

| | For the Twelve-Month Period Ended | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------|----|--------|----|------------|--------|------|--------|----------|--------|
| | December 31, | | | | | | | | | June 30, | |
| ('000's) | 2010 | | | 2011 | | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | | 2015 | |
| Net Profit Attributable to Oppenheimer | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Holdings Inc. | \$ | 38,532 | \$ | 10,316 | \$ | (3,613) \$ | 25,062 | \$ | 8,826 | \$ | 13,170 |
| Add: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest Expense ⁽¹⁾ | | 11,539 | | 17,323 | | 19,849 | 17,063 | | 14,292 | | 13,125 |
| Income Taxes | | 25,603 | | 3,799 | | (1,371) | 16,985 | | 15,515 | | 18,029 |
| Depreciation Expense | | 12,448 | | 11,899 | | 10,401 | 9,404 | | 7,748 | | 7,450 |
| Amortization Expense | | 5,885 | | 6,916 | | 4,112 | 786 | | 1,252 | | 620 |
| Consolidated EBITDA | | 94,007 | | 50,254 | | 29,378 | 69,300 | | 47,633 | | 52,393 |
| Share-Based Compensation Expense ⁽²⁾ | | 7,611 | | 4,039 | | 3,601 | 5,145 | | 5,693 | | 5,030 |
| Extraordinary or Unusual Items ⁽³⁾ | | 3,809 | | - | | 18,700 | - | | - | | - |
| Consolidated Adjusted EBITDA | \$ | 105,427 | \$ | 54,292 | \$ | 51,679 \$ | 74,444 | \$ | 53,327 | \$ | 57,423 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

Notes:

- (1) Interest expense on long-term debt
- (2) Charges associated with restricted stock and stock option award programs
- (3) Includes charges related to deferred compensation and benefit arrangements in conjunction with 2008 acquisition of \$3.8 million in 2010; FINRA arbitration award against the Company in the U.S. Airways auction rate securities matter in the amount of \$30 million in 2012; and the reversal of negative goodwill of \$11.3 million for the expiration of contingency related to consideration issued in 2008 acquisition in 2012